428 Rec'd PCT/PTO U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE FORM PTO-1390 Filed: January 19, 2000 (REV 11-98) TRANSMITTAL LETTER TO THE UNITED STATES 500.38106X00 DESIGNATED/ELECTED OFFICE (DO/EO/US) U.S. APPLICATION NO. (If known_see 37 CFR 1.5) **CONCERNING A FILING UNDER 35 U.S.C. 371** INTERNATIONAL FILING DATE PRIORITY DATE CLAIMED INTERNATIONAL APPLICATION NO. 24 August 1998 (24.08.98) 06 August 1999 (6.08.99) PCT/JP99/04266 TITLE OF INVENTION See Attachment 1 APPLICANT(S) FOR DO/EO/US HOSHINO, Takeshi; KOJIMA, Satoko; ISHIBASHI, Atsushi; and NAGAI, Gen Applicant herewith submits to the United States Designated/Elected Office (DO/EO/US) the following items and other information: This is a FIRST submission of items concerning a filing under 35 U.S.C. 371. This is a SECOND or SUBSEQUENT submission of items concerning a filing under 35 U.S.C. 371. This express request to begin national examination procedures (35 U.S.C. 371(f)) at any time rather than delay 3. X examination until the expiration of the applicable time limit set in 35 U.S.C. 371(b) and PCT Articles 22 and 39(l). A proper Demand for International Preliminary Examination was made by the 19th month from the earliest claimed priority date. A copy of the International Application as filed (35 U.S.C. 371(c)(2)) is transmitted herewith (required only if not transmitted by the International Bureau). has been transmitted by the International Bureau. is not required, as the application was filed in the United States Receiving Office (RO/US). A translation of the International Application into English (35 U.S.C. 371(c)(2)). Amendments to the claims of the International Application under PCT Article 19 (35 U.S.C. 371(c)(3)) are transmitted herewith (required only if not transmitted by the International Bureau). have been transmitted by the International Bureau. have not been made; however, the time limit for making such amendments has NOT expired. have not been made and will not be made. A translation of the amendments to the claims under PCT Article 19 (35 U.S.C. 371(c)(3)). An oath or declaration of the inventor(s).(35 U.S.C. 371(c)(4)). A translation of the annexes to the International Preliminary Examination Report under PCT Article 36 10. (35 U.S.C. 371(c)(5)). Items 11. to 16. below concern document(s) or information included: An Information Disclosure Statement under 37 CFR 1.97 and 1.98. An assignment document for recording. A separate cover sheet in compliance with 37 CFR 3.28 and 3.31 is included. A FIRST preliminary amendment. A SECOND or SUBSEQUENT preliminary amendment. A substitute specification A change of power of attorney and/or address letter. Other items or information: International Search Report with References

Figs. 1-3,4a-c,5-15,16a-h,17a-h,18a-e,19a-d,20-25

U.S. APPLIC 1090 / 4 6 3 0 1 0 INTERNATIONAL APPLICATION NO ATTORNEY'S DOCKET NUMBER PCT/IP99/04266 500.38106X00 CALCULATIONS PTO LISE ONLY 17. X The following fees are submitted: BASIC NATIONAL FEE (37 CFR 1.492 (a) (1) - (5)) Neither international preliminary examination fee (37 CFR 1.482) nor international search fee (37 CFR 1.445(a)(2)) paid to USPTO and International Search Report not prepared by the EPO or JPO . International preliminary examination fee (37 CFR 1.482) not paid to USPTO but International Search Report prepared by the EPO or JPO . International preliminary examination fee (37 CFR 1.482) not paid to USPTO but international search fee (37 CFR 1.445(a)(2)) paid to USPTO International preliminary examination fee paid to USPTO (37 CFR 1.482) but all claims did not satisfy provisions of PCT Article 33(1)-(4) \$670.00 International preliminary examination fee paid to USPTO (37 CFR 1.482) and all claims satisfied provisions of PCT Article 33(1)-(4) ENTER APPROPRIATE BASIC FEE AMOUNT 840.00 Surcharge of \$130.00 for furnishing the oath or declaration later than \$ 0.00 months from the earliest claimed priority date (37 CFR 1.492(c)). CLAIMS NUMBER FILED NUMBER EXTRA RATE Total claims 20 -20 = 0 X \$18.00 \$ 0.00 Independent claims 14 X \$78.00 \$ 858.00 -3 = MULTIPLE DEPENDENT CLAIM(S) (if applicable) +\$260.00 \$ 0.00 1 698 00 TOTAL OF ABOVE CALCULATIONS S Reduction of 1/2 for filing by small entity, if applicable. A Small Entity Statement \$ 0.00 must also by filed (Note 37 CFR 1.9, 1.27, 1.28). 1.698.00 SUBTOTAL Processing fee of \$130.00 for furnishing the English translation later than 20 30 S 0.00 months from the earliest claimed priority date (37 CFR 1.492(f)). \$ 1,698.00 TOTAL NATIONAL FEE Fee for recording the enclosed assignment (37 CFR 1.21(h)). The assignment must be 2 0.00 accompanied by an appropriate cover sheet (37 CFR 3.28, 3.31). \$40.00 per property \$ 1.698.00 TOTAL FEES ENCLOSED Amount to be: refunded charged A check in the amount of \$1,698.00 a. X to cover the above fees is enclosed. Please charge my Deposit Account No. _ m the amount of \$______ to cover the above fees. A duplicate copy of this sheet is enclosed. c X The Commissioner is hereby authorized to charge any additional fees which may be required, or credit any overpayment to Deposit Account No. $\frac{01-2135}{}$ A duplicate copy of this sheet is enclosed. NOTE: Where an appropriate time limit under 37 CFR 1.494 or 1.495 has not been met, a petition to revive (37 CFR 1.137(a) or (b)) must be filed and granted to restore the application to pending status SEND ALL CORRESPONDENCE TO Carl I. Brundidge Antonelli, Terry, Stout & Kraus, LLP Carl I. Brundidge 1300 North Seventeenth Street Suite 1800 Arlington, VA 22209 29,621 REGISTRATION NUMBER

428 Rec'd PCT/PTO

19 JAN 2000

Nexts.

DESCRIPTION

A METHOD OF DISPLAYING, A METHOD OF PROCESSING, AN
APPARATUS FOR PROCESSING, AND A SYSTEM FOR PROCESSING
MULTIMEDIA INFORMATION

BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

Field of the Invention

The present invention relates to a method of displaying, a method of processing, an apparatus for processing, and a system for processing multimedia information with high usability in which a user can easily search a large amount of various multimedia information for desired information to select the information.

10 Description of the Related Art

Recently, in the field of television broadcast technology, the communication satellite broadcast has been developed, and it is about to start the digitization of the broadcasting satellite broadcast and the ground to wave broadcast.

Namely, a large volume of various contents and various information items are going to be transmitted via broadcast media or through communications to families.

In the following description, contents and 20 various information are collectively referred to as contents, which also applies to the claim.

Additionally, in the field of technology of personal computers (to be referred to as PC herebelow), the network configuration has been developed, and it is possible to retrieve information of the world via, for example, world wide web (WWW) using the Internet.

Although the televisions (TV) and the personal computers have been used by different users for different purposes, it is expected that the televisions or personal computers function as windows of information in the future. In this situation, the televisions and personal computers are assumed to come together into a combined form.

There has been proposed a technology of the

15 prior art to handle a large amount of various contents,
namely, a service of television broadcasting in which
there is disposed a storage for several hours of video.
Information changed at a broadcast of the news, weather
forecast, or the like is automatically updated to the

20 latest information so that the user can view the
information at any time.

Additionally, as interfaces to select a large volume of various contents, there has been proposed, for example, a technology using characters called icons as contents information which is used to display a program list, to display a menu as a table of contents, and to display details of contents to present contents stored.

Characters such as icons are referred to as

contents information herebelow, which also applies to the claim.

The televisions are combined with the personal computers as described above and hence a large amount of various contents are transmitted to the user. However, it is expectedly quite difficult for the user to select desired information from such a large volume of various contents.

The technology of the prior art regarding the

interfaces above provides the display of a program list,
a menu as a list of contents, and contents by contents
information (icons). When the amount of contents
increases, the menu or the like is required to be
hierarchically configured to display all contents
information. This leads to a problem that it is quite
difficult for the user to select desired information from
the contents information.

Furthermore, a car information system such as a car navigation system or an intelligent transport system 20 is being installed for cars, and various information such as road guide information, traffic information, and information of amusement facilities is introduced to the car information systems. These system is also attended with a problem similar to the problem above.

25 SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

It is therefore an object of the present invention to provide a method of displaying, a method of

processing, an apparatus for processing, and a system for processing multimedia information with high usability in which a user can easily select desired information from a large amount of various contents or which selects,

5 records, and stores, in place of the user, information associated with taste of the user or which displays selectively recorded and stored contents in an optimal fashion for the user.

To achieve the object in accordance with the

10 present invention, there is provided a multimedia
information display method of displaying information of a
plurality of multimedia including the steps of displaying
a screen in which a plurality of contents information
represented by icons are arranged in a three-dimensional
15 fashion and displaying details of contents selected from
the screen by the user.

Moreover, the method includes the steps of displaying contents information of different kinds of contents in a horizontal direction and displaying the contents information by sequentially minimizing sizes thereof in a depth direction in consideration of, for example, a variable of the number of uses of contents or a variable of use frequency representing a degree of recommendation of contents.

In addition, the method includes the step of displaying contents information with different contours corresponding to respective media types.

Furthermore, there is provided a multimedia

information display method of displaying information of a
plurality of multimedia including the steps of assigning,
in accordance with a record of uses in the past of
information of the plural media by the user, use record

5 information such as the number of uses of the information
to the information and displaying information of the
plural media according to the use record information.
Alternatively, the method includes the steps of
generating a plurality of kinds of profiles according to
10 a use record in the past of the user for information of
the plural media and displaying information according to
at least one of the generated profiles, thereby achieving
the object.

Additionally, the method includes the step of

15 generating the profile by adding information associated
with use time to information used by the user or
generating the profile in association with a genre or a
keyword of the information, thereby achieving the object.

Furthermore, to achieve the object, there is

20 provided a multimedia information processing apparatus
for processing information of a plurality of multimedia
including means for receiving information of a plurality
of media, means for generating a profile according to use
history of a user, means for displaying the information

25 according to the contents of the profile, and means for
recording the information if necessary. Alternatively,
the apparatus further includes means for communicating
information with a network.

1.5

In addition, to achieve the object, there is provided a multimedia information processing system for processing information of a plurality of multimedia including means for receiving information of a plurality 5 of media, a first information processing apparatus including means for displaying the information and means for recording the information if necessary, and a second information processing apparatus for communicating information via a network. A profile is generated 10 according to audiovisual use history of the user in the first and second information processing apparatuses, and information is displayed in the first or second information processing apparatus according to the contents of the profile.

Furthermore, the object can be achieved as follows. Contents information corresponding to a plurality of contents is arranged in a virtual threedimensional space on a screen and sizes of the contents information are sequentially minimized in a direction of 20 the depth of the screen.

Additionally, the object can be achieved as follows. Contents information items corresponding to a plurality of contents are arranged in a virtual threedimensional space on a screen, sizes of the contents 25 information are sequentially minimized in a direction of the depth of the screen, and contents information items more frequently used by the user are displayed on the front side near the user.

Moreover, the object can be achieved as follows. A plurality of contents display zones extending in a direction of depth are arranged in a virtual threedimensional space on a screen, contents information is 5 arranged in the plural contents display zones in association with a plurality of contents selected, and the content information is displayed by sequentially minimizing sizes thereof in a direction of the depth of the screen of each contents display zone.

In addition, the object can be achieved as follows. A plurality of contents display zones extending in a direction of depth are arranged in a virtual threedimensional space on a screen, contents information is respectively arranged in the plural contents display 15 zones in association with a plurality of contents selected, the content information is displayed by sequentially minimizing sizes thereof in a direction of the depth of the screen of each contents display zone, and a contents display zone associated with the contents information selected is displayed at approximately a center of the screen in a longitudinal direction thereof.

Furthermore, the object can be achieved as follows. A virtual three-dimensional space is set on a screen by arranging a direction of depth in which an 25 upper side of the screen seems to be far away from the user, and the content information corresponding to a plurality of contents is displayed by sequentially minimizing sizes thereof as a position thereof becomes

higher in the screen.

Moreover, the object can be achieved as follows.

A virtual three-dimensional space is formed on a screen of a display installed in a car, contents information

5 corresponding to a plurality of contents transmitted in one-way communication is arranged therein, and the contents information is displayed by minimizing sizes thereof in a direction of the depth of the screen.

Additionally, the object can be achieved as

10 follows. A virtual three-dimensional space is formed on
a screen of a display installed in a car, contents
information corresponding to a plurality of contents
transmitted in one-way communication is arranged therein,
the contents information is displayed by minimizing sizes

15 thereof in a direction of the depth of the screen, and
contents information more frequently used by the user is
displayed on the front side near the user.

Moreover, the object can be achieved as follows.

A virtual three-dimensional space is formed on a screen

of a display installed in a car, at least two contents
display zones extending in a direction of depth are
arranged in the three-dimensional space, contents
information corresponding to a plurality of contents
transmitted in one-way communication is arranged in one

of the contents display zones, contents information
corresponding to a plurality of contents transmitted in
two-way communication is arranged in another one of the
contents display zones, the contents information is

displayed by minimizing sizes thereof in a direction of the depth of each of the contents display zones.

In addition, the object can be achieved as
follows. A virtual three-dimensional space is formed on
5 a screen of a display installed in a car, a plurality of
contents display zones extending in a direction of depth
are arranged in the three-dimensional space, contents
information is respectively arranged in the plural
contents display zones in association with a plurality of
10 contents selected, the content information is displayed
by sequentially minimizing sizes thereof in a direction
of the depth of the screen of each contents display zone,
and a contents display zone associated with the contents
information selected is displayed at approximately a
15 center of the screen in a longitudinal direction thereof.

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

The objects and features of the present invention will become more apparent from the consideration of the following detailed description taken in conjunction with the accompanying drawings in which:

Fig. 1 is a block diagram showing an example of constitution of an embodiment of a multimedia information processing apparatus in accordance with the present invention:

25 Fig. 2 is a block diagram showing another example of constitution of an embodiment of a multimedia information processing apparatus in accordance with the

present invention;

Fig. 3 is a block diagram showing an example of constitution of an embodiment of a multimedia information processing system in accordance with the present

5 invention:

Fig. 4 is a diagram showing an example of constitution of a remote controller;

Fig. 5 is a diagram for explaining an example of a guide screen to select information in accordance

10 with the present invention;

Fig. 6 is a diagram for explaining a basic idea
of the guide screen;

Fig. 7 is a flowchart for explaining operation to select information for the viewing thereof and
15 operation of the processing apparatus in the embodiment in accordance with the present invention;

Fig. 8 is a flowchart for explaining operation to select information for the viewing thereof and operation of the processing apparatus in the embodiment 20 in accordance with the present invention:

Fig. 9 is a flowchart for explaining operation to select information for the viewing thereof and operation of the processing apparatus in the embodiment in accordance with the present invention:

25 Fig. 10 is a flowchart for explaining operation to select information for the viewing thereof and operation of the processing apparatus in the embodiment in accordance with the present invention; Fig. 11 is a flowchart for explaining operation to select information for the viewing thereof and operation of the processing apparatus in the embodiment in accordance with the present invention;

Fig. 12 is a flowchart for explaining operation to select information for the viewing thereof and operation of the processing apparatus in the embodiment in accordance with the present invention;

Fig. 13 is a flowchart for explaining operation

10 to select information for the viewing thereof and

operation of the processing apparatus in the embodiment
in accordance with the present invention;

Fig. 14 is a flowchart for explaining operation to select information for the viewing thereof and
15 operation of the processing apparatus in the embodiment in accordance with the present invention;

Fig. 15 is a flowchart for explaining operation to select information for the viewing thereof and operation of the processing apparatus in the embodiment 20 in accordance with the present invention;

Fig. 16 is a diagram showing screen examples sequentially displayed according to the operation;

Fig. 17 is a diagram showing screen examples sequentially displayed according to the operation:

25 Fig. 18 is a diagram showing screen examples sequentially displayed according to the operation;

Fig. 19 is a diagram showing screen examples sequentially displayed according to the operation;

Fig. 20 is a diagram for explaining a method of setting taste of a user to profile data in an initial state:

Fig. 21 is a diagram for explaining a specific example of profile data created according to the flow shown in Fig. 10:

Fig. 22 is a diagram for explaining contents guide data;

Fig. 23 is a flowchart for explaining operation
10 to access a profile when a processing apparatus 700 of
Fig. 3 is a personal computer installed in an office or
the like:

Fig. 24 is a diagram showing a system configuration of a car information system; and

15 Fig. 25 is a diagram for explaining an example of a guide (interface) screen to select information using a display employed in a car information system.

DESCRIPTION OF THE PREFERRED EMBODIMENTS

Referring now to the drawings, description will

20 be given in detail of embodiments of a method of
displaying, a method of processing, an apparatus for
processing, and a system for processing multimedia
information in accordance with the present invention.

Fig. 1 shows an embodiment of a multimedia

25 information processing apparatus 100 in accordance with
the present invention in which media as information
includes only media of a one-way communication such as a

TV broadcast. Apparatus 100 receives a broadcast signal from an antenna 200 and displays, on a display, video and audio information selected by a user using a remote controller under control of the user.

Processing apparatus 100 includes a signal separator 101, an information decoder 102, an information buffer 103, a comparing section 104, a user profile 105, an A/V decoder 106, a video recorder 107, a display video changing section 108, a guide screen generator 109, a 10 filing apparatus 110, a clock calendar 111, a display data selector 112, and a command receiver 113.

In the configuration above, signal separator 101 has a function to demodulate a broadcast signal received, namely, separates information including video 15 and audio transmitted from relational information associated with the video and audio information and transmits these information items to A/V decoder 106 and

Relational information supplied to decode 102 20 includes, for example, program information for a TV broadcast, i.e., text data of a title, time (start time to end time), a genre and a sub-genre, performers. players, director, etc., an introductory statement, and a media and a station name. Data resultantly decoded is 25 stored in information buffer 103.

information decoder 102, respectively.

In this connection, although a large number of programs are concurrently broadcast in TV broadcasts. signal separator 101 and information decoder 102 can

separate and decode relational information of all programs, namely, information thereof is stored in information buffer 103.

When apparatus 100 is used in a family, there

5 may be disposed a plurality of user profiles 105

according to constitution of the family or according to
respective purposes of an individual person.

User profiles 105 include history of use of broadcast media used by each person in the past, i.e., 10 history of audiovisual use in this situation.

The history includes points of a genre and subgenres, points of each keyword (a title, performers, an introductory statement, etc.), and points of each time zone of the point data.

15 Incidentally, the points above are calculated according to an audience or viewing frequency, an audience time, etc. of each genre or the like when broadcast media is audiovisually received and represent a degree of utilization for each genre. The points are not 20 limited to those above and may be any variables which represent a degree of utilization.

Comparator 104 compares data stored in information buffer 103 with data stored in user profile 105 to detect a degree of matching. Specifically,

25 comparator 104 searches program information of programs currently being broadcast to detect program information having a high point in the data of user profile 105 and transfers the data to filing apparatus 110. Filing apparatus 110 records therein data for each person and controls video recorder 107 according to the data.

On the other hand, A/V decoder 106 having

5 received information of video and audio from signal
separator 101 decodes information of video and audio of a
program being broadcast and transfers the information to
video recorder 107 and display video changing section 108.

Video recorder 107 records therein information

10 of video and audio of a program specified by filing

apparatus 110 according to data from apparatus 110.

When it is desired to audiovisually receive a

TV program or information recorded on video recorder 107

by operating apparatus 100, the user operates remote

15 controller 400 to sequentially send operation commands to

apparatus 100.

Command receiver 113 of apparatus 100 receives a command from remote controller 400 and passes the command to display data selector 112.

Selector 112 transfers the command to guide screen generator 109 according to the command received.

Alternatively, when the command includes personal identification data, selector 112 selects filing apparatus 1110 corresponding to the data and then

25 transfers the data and the command to guide screen generator 109.

Generator 109 creates a guide screen according to the command received, data in the filing apparatus,

and information of video and the like stored in video recorded 107.

Display video changing section 108 selects video from A/V decoder 106, video recorder 107, and guide screen 109 to display video selected on display 300. In this connection, operation of the user, the guide screen, and video selection will be described in detailed later.

Fig. 2 shows a multimedia information processing apparatus 100 for one-way communication media of a TV broadcast and two-way communication media obtained via the Internet through a communication line such as a CATV line or a telephone line (including a communication apparatus including a portable telephone function).

Apparatus 100 shown in Fig. 2 includes a WWW browser 114 to receive information from communication line 500, a signal separator 101' to separate video information and audio signals, and a latest information buffer 115 in addition to processor 100 shown in Fig. 1.

In the configuration above, data regarding information from browser 114 includes a title, a genre and sub-genres in a directory, an introductory statement, a keyword, etc. For example, latest information buffer 115 keeps therein about two last months of home pages accessed by the user in the past. The data is used in almost the same manner as for the data stored in information buffer 103 described in conjunction with Fig. 1.

Additionally, video information and the like in the information from browser 114 is separated by signal separator 101' to be fed to A/V decoder 106.

A signal from separator 101' is used in almost the same way as the signal from separator 101 described using Fig. 1.

Fig. 3 shows a multimedia information processing system in which user files are generated and saved by a service provider and information obtained via a communication line is processed by a portable terminal, a personal computer, or the like.

The system of Fig. 3 includes a processing apparatus 100, a service provider 600, and a processing apparatus 700 such as a portable terminal or a personal 15 computer.

Apparatus 100 is configured by removing user profiles 105 from apparatus 100 described in conjunction with Fig. 1 and is connected via a communication line to service provider 600.

20 Provider 600 generates and keeps therein user profiles 601 for respective persons of the user according to command information from apparatus 100 and data in filing apparatus 100. When the user desires to view and/or to listen video information or the like using 25 apparatus 100, provider 600 transmits data to comparator 103 of apparatus 100.

Information in profiles 601 is used in almost the same fashion as the contents of profiles 105

described in conjunction with Fig. 1.

Service provider 600 generates a famous person profile 602 and provider recommendation information 603 and provides as reference for the user to view and/or to 1 listen video information and the like using processing apparatus 100.

Processing apparatus 700 includes a comparing section 701, a latest information buffer 702, a WWW browser 704 connected to portable telephones or the like, a filing apparatus 704, and an operating section 705.

Apparatus 700 executes processing for media information via communication lines as described by referring to Fig. 2.

The user can audiovisually utilize or view
15 information via the Internet or the like using a display
800 connected to apparatus 700.

In this situation, the user acquires desired information by operating WWW browser 703 from operating section 705. In this operation, data in buffer 702 storing information in the past and data in profile 601 of provider 600 are referred to by comparator 701.

Apparatus 700 connects thereto a portable telephone 900 to obtain information via the Internet or the like and communicates data with service provider 600 to thereby generate user profile 601 in provider 600.

Additionally, when processing apparatus includes a personal computer or the like, a telephone line may be connected thereto in place of the portable

telephone 900.

Referring next to Fig. 4, description will be given of a configuration of remote controller to operate the embodiment of processing apparatus 100 of the present invention described above.

In apparatus 100, there may be naturally disposed an operating mechanism capable of achieving operation equivalent to the operation which can be conducted by remote controller 400.

Remote controller 400 includes a main section 401, a power source switch 402, a menu switch 403, a zoom-in/zoom-out switch 404, a rotary dial 405, a cursor switch 406, and a detail switch 407 which are arranged on an upper surface of section 401 as shown in a top view of 15 Fig. 4(a); a line substrate 411 internally disposed as shown in a cross-sectional view of Fig. 4(b); a connection IC 414, and infrared ray emitter 410 which are disposed on substrate 411; a rotary sensor 413 for rotary dial 405, and contact switch 412 configuring switches.

20 In this connection, functions, using methods, and the like of the respective switches and rotary dial 405 of remote controller 400 above will be described later.

Operation of processing apparatus 100 shown in 25 Figs. 1 to 3 can be conducted by a remote controller constructed as shown in Fig. 4(a) and Fig. 4(2). However, when there exists a request to directly reproduce video from video recorder 107, a group of switches 409 may be

arranged in remote controller 400 to directly control video recorder as shown in Fig. 4(c).

Next, description will be given of an example and a basic concept of a guide screen for the user to 5 select desired contents from a large amount of various contents.

Fig. 5 is a diagram to explain a guide

(interface) screen example to select information in
accordance with the present invention and Fig. 6 is a

10 diagram to explain a basic idea thereof.

In general, interfaces are evaluated according to recognizability (visibility and understandability) and operability (usability) thereof.

The present invention sets "recognition model"

15 to improve recognizability of an interface screen, the recognition model being created by using as a model a virtual three-dimensional space which is similar to a field of the daily life.

Thanks to the model, even when the user looks

20 at the interface screen associated with the recognition
model of the present invention, the user can conduct
operations naturally according to intuition matching with
the daily behavior pattern. Even when the user first
operates the interface screen, the screen is quite easy

25 to use and its operation is easy to learn.

That is, the basic idea of the present invention is that contents information for which contents such as icons are defined is arranged to surround a user

herself or himself standing on a plane as shown in Fig. 6. To watch the contents information in detail, the user turns her or his eyes upon a notebook at hand to check entries on the notebook.

Moreover, to change control to another selection method (for example, a keyword retrieval), the user looks at a menu plate placed at an upper position in front of the user.

Using the display above, the user can operate

10 the screen in a manner similar to his or her daily
behavior pattern.

Various contents information items are selected according to genres and categories to be arranged in a horizontal direction, namely, around the position where the user stands.

In this regard, items which have a higher degree of use, namely, a higher degree of recommendation, a higher degree of interest of the user, or a higher frequency of use are arranged in a front side. When the degree of use becomes smaller, the associated items are arranged in a direction of depth in a sequence in which sizes thereof are sequentially minimized. Incidentally, a higher degree of recommendation, a higher degree of interest of the user, and a higher frequency of use are collectively expressed as "utilization degree" in the following description. This also applies to the claims.

Thanks to the display above, the user can view the contents information surrounding the user by changing

his or her field of vision and can view an overall image of contents information recommended.

Then, since the contents information conspicuously existing near the user is that having a 5 high utilization degree such as contents information most recommended, contents information which is interesting to the user, or contents information having a high frequency of use, the user selects any contents information which catches her or his attention to thereby easily use or 10 view the information.

Fig. 5 shows a concrete example of an interface screen produced according to the idea above. Although contents information is seen only in a front side of a center of the place where the user stands in this example, the contents information is also disposed in a rear side thereof.

Moreover, the example shown in Fig. 5 includes a plurality of contents display zones established for a contents genre regarding fashion (FA), a contents genre 20 for travel (TR), a contents genre for movie (MO), and a contents genre for recommendation distributed in the morning and in the evening as time for usual activities (TI). Contents information items are arranged in the contents display zones respectively associated therewith.

25 These zones extend in a direction of depth and are disposed such that the user receives an impression that an item at an deeper position is more apart from the user.

The contents information items displayed in this situation are FA1, TR1 to TR3, MO1 to MO5, and TI1 to TI4, which correspond to items ordinarily called icons.

Incidentally, in a rear side not shown in Fig.

5 5, there are arranged other contents information items. The user can call such items such that the items are seen in the screen by horizontally changing the field of vision with the help of rotary dial 405 of remote controller 400.

As described above, the items are arranged in the respective contents information display zones in which the items having a higher utilization degree such as contents information items highly recommended, contents information items which are more interesting to 15 the user, or contents information items having a higher frequency of use are arranged in the direction of depth beginning at the front side in a sequence in which sizes thereof become smaller as the depth thereof increases.

Additionally, the zone in the depth direction 20 extends to an upper side of the screen. The screen is accordingly established such that the contents information items become smaller in size as the positions thereof become higher in the screen.

Incidentally, the contents display zones 25 allocated in the peripheral of the central point where the user stands can be arbitrarily classified.

It can be considered, for example, a set of recommendation contents according to genres used in

various information magazines, a set of recommendation contents according to each style according to life styles, and a set of recommendation contents regarding keywords (e.g., a talent name, a program name, etc.) which will be interesting to users as a category. However, the present invention is not restricted by this example.

To achieve a more real representation in accordance with the interface screen associated with the recognition model of the present invention, there may be used, in addition to the representation in which contents information at a farther position is displayed with a reduced size, a representation using a perspective representation in which lightness, chroma saturation, and hue of contents information are changed and/or contents information can be obscured.

Figs. 7 to 15 are flowcharts for explaining operation of the embodiment of a processing apparatus of the present invention and Figs. 16 to 19 are diagrams showing screen examples sequentially displayed according to the operation.

Referring next to the screen examples shown in Figs. 16 to 19, description will be given of flows shown in Figs. 7 to 15. However, the flows in the following description relate to the processing apparatus shown in Fig. 2. In this regard, the processing of Fig. 1 and Fig. 3 is also similar to that above and hence will not be described.

(1). In the flow shown in Fig. 7, when processing

apparatus 100 is powered, a user selection screen is displayed as shown in Fig. 16(a). (Steps 1001 and 1002)

- (2). The user who has powered apparatus 100 moves horizontally and vertically cursor switch 406 of apparatus 400 to move the cursor to a user name displayed to thereby select the user name of the user and then
 - to thereby select the user name of the user and then depresses cursor switch 406 to input the determined input item.

The operation of the remote controller is

10 indicated by "W" enclosed by a circle. In the
description below, this operation will be described as
operation W. (step 1003)

- (3). When the user name is selected and is inputted, a selected user mode is set to the processing apparatus.
- 15 (Step 1005)

20

- (4) When the user name input is not conducted for a predetermined period of time (e.g., about five seconds), a family mode is automatically selected and is set if the processing apparatus is commonly used by family members.
- Moreover, if the processing apparatus is commonly used by other than the family members, there is set a common mode beforehand determined for such users, for example, a channel mode of the last program viewed or a channel mode recommended by the system. (Step 1004)
- 25 (5). In a mode set in step 1004 or 1005, a program on the air is displayed according to a selected user profile as shown in Fig. 16(b). (step 1006)
 - (6). To select, in a state in which a screen like that

shown in Fig. 16(b) is being displayed, another program or information, the user depresses menu switch 403 of remote controller 400.

As a result, a menu is displayed in an upper region of the screen as if the user has moved her or his eyes upwards as shown in Fig. 16(c). (Steps 1007 and 1008)

(7). The menu displayed in step 1008 is, for example, "recommendation", "select from other media", "search 10 using keyword", "mail corner", or "mini-information of weather forecast and news". The user conducts operation W of the cursor switch to select one of the menu items.

In response thereto, a screen corresponding to the menu is displayed. Assume in this operation that
15 "recommendation" has been selected. (Step 1009)

- (8). Processing goes to the flow of Fig. 8. First, a group of contents information items (icons) indicated recommended contents as shown in Fig. 16(d) are displayed such that those having a higher degree of recommendation
 20 are placed on a front side. A contents display zone to which contents information selected at this point is displayed at a position near a center of the screen in the longitudinal direction thereof. (Step 1100).
- (9). When the user depresses detail switch 407 of remote 25 controller 400 to know details of the recommended contents, a title (TL) of contents having a highest degree of recommendation is displayed in a lower region of the screen as if the user has raised the book to read

the contents thereof as shown in Fig. 16(e). (Steps 1101 and 1106)

- (10). To know further detailed information of the contents, the user depresses again detail switch 407.
- 5 Then, detailed information (DT) of the contents are displayed, for example, if the recommendation is a drama, a film, or the like, there are displayed names of performers, an outline of story, and the like.

Furthermore, although not shown in the screen
10 example, an operation panel of the program is displayed
and then an operation menu is displayed.

The operation menu includes, for example,

"playback", "stop", "rewind", "fast forward", "save", and

"delete". An item thereof is selected by operation W of

15 the cursor switch.

In this connection, the operation to select a menu item is as described in relation to operation W. (Steps 1108 and 1109)

- (11). When the user depresses again detail switch 407 in 20 the state of step 1109, processing returns to step 1100 to conduct another operation. (step 1110)
 - (12). In the state in which the screen of Fig. 16(e) is being displayed, when the user depresses cursor switch 406 as a determination key of the remote controller in
- 25 step 1106, a program operation panel is displayed to, for example, view the program, which will be described later. (Step 1107)
 - (13). In the state of display in step 1100, when the

user depresses cursor switch 406 as a determination key
of the remote controller in step 1106, the user can view,
as selectable contents, contents having a highest degree
of recommendation. The operation in this situation will
5 be described later. (Step 1102)

- (14). In the state of display in step 1100, when menu key 403 is depressed, a menu is displayed in an upper
 - region of the recommendation screen as shown in Fig. 16(g), and processing can return to operation which
- 10 begins at step 1008 described above. (Steps 1103 and 1111)
- (15). To select contents information by the cursor in the display state in step 1100, the user operates cursor switch 406 to move the cursor in the screen to indicate 15 content information (icons) displayed in the screen as shown in Fig. 16(h).

In this situation, the cursor can be moved only in an area in which the recommended contents are displayed. (Step 1104)

- 20 (16). To view contents indicated by the cursor according to the operation in step 1104, the user depresses the determination key to view the program. The operation in this situation will be described later. (Steps 1112 and 1120).
- 25 (17). To change contents to be selected, the use can further move the cursor upward (farther) such that the cursor is outside the circle in which contents information is arranged as shown in Fig. 17(a). (Steps

1113 and 1116)

- (18). When the user conducts operation W of the cursor switch in the state in which the cursor is outside the circle in which contents are arranged in step 1116,
- 5 another user mode is selected and there is displayed a screen in which contents information is arranged according to a profile of another user as shown in Fig. 17(b). Thereafter, control returns to operation beginning at step 1005. (Steps 1117 and 1121)
- 10 (19). There may be used, as another method to change contents to be selected in step 1112, a method in which cursor switch 406 is depressed for the rightward or leftward movement to move the cursor to an adjacent area.

When the cursor moves to an adjacent area as

15 shown in Fig. 17(d), the circles in which contents
information is arranged turn as shown in Fig. 17(e) such
that the adjacent area is displayed at the center as
shown in Fig. 17(f).

Resultantly, there is shown, in the screen,

contents information of another genre in the area
adjacent to the area in which the recommended contents
information is arranged. Operation beginning at step

100 can be conducted in this screen. (Steps. 1115, 1118,
1119, and 1123)

25 (20). When it is desired, as another method to change contents information to be selected in step 1112, to select contents information from a genre or the like other than the recommendation displayed in the central position of the screen in the display state in step 1100, the user rotates rotary dial 405 of remote controller 400 as shown in Fig. 17(c).

As a result, the display screen turns as rotary

5 dial 405 rotates to change the selection area such that a
group of contents information items of a desired genre
are displayed in the central region to be selected by the
user. (Steps 1105 and 1124)

(21). In the state of display screen of step 1124, the 10 user can conduct operation beginning at step 1100, and if the user depresses the determination key, the user can view contents information having a highest degree of recommendation among the contents information which can be selected. (Steps 1125 and 1126).

15 (22). There is, as further another method to change the contents to be selected in step 1112, a method to depress zoom-in/zoom-out switch 404 of remote controller 400.

When the user depresses the determination key without depressing switch 404, it is possible to view a 20 program indicated by the cursor at this point of time.

(Steps 1114 and 1122).

(23). Moving to Fig. 9, assume that zoom-in switch is depressed. Then, the screen is magnified to be displayed with the magnification center set to the contents with 25 which the cursor is brought into contact and which is then focused as shown in Fig. 17(g).

By depressing the determination key in this state, the user can view a program of the contents

information indicated by the cursor. (Steps 1201 to 1203)

- (24). When the zoom-out key is depressed in the state in which the image shown in Fig. 17(g) is shown in step 1202,
- 5 control returns to the original state in which the user can conduct operation beginning at step 1100 of Fig. 8 (steps 1204 and 1205).
- (25). When the detail switch is depressed in the state in which the image of Fig. 17(g) in step 1202 is 10 displayed, a title and the like of the contents information indicated by the cursor at this point of time are displayed, and the user can conduct operation beginning at step 1106 or 1108 of Fig. 8. (Steps 1206 and 1207)
- 15 (26). When menu switch 403 is depressed in the state in which the image of Fig. 17(g) in step 1202 is displayed, a menu is displayed in an upper region of the screen currently being displayed as shown in Fig. 18(a), and the user can return to operation beginning at step 1008
 20 described above. (Steps 1208 and 1209)
 - (27). In the state in which the image of Fig. 17(g) in step 1202 is displayed, the user can select contents using the cursor key as shown in Fig. 18(b).

When operation W is conducted, namely, the

25 contents are changed and are selected and the
determination key is depressed, the user can view a
program of the contents indicated by the cursor. (Steps
1210 to 1212)

(28). In the operation to change the contents by the cursor in step 1211, when the cursor switch is further depressed for the rightward or leftward movement, the cursor moves to an adjacent area as shown in Fig. 18(c), and at the same time, the image is returned to a zoom-out state centered on the pertinent area. The user can then conduct operation beginning at step 1100 of Fig. 8.
(Steps 1213 to 1215)

Next, referring to the flow of Fig. 10,

10 description will further given of operation when the

depression key is depressed in step 1102, 1120, 1122,

1126, or 1203 described above.

Incidentally, although described, to depress
the determination key means to depress 4-direction cursor
switch 406 downward, not in the vertical and horizontal
directions.

- (29). When the determination key is depressed, the constituent items of the selected contents are displayed. When the contents include "TV on the air", "TV recorded",
- 20 "home page", "data broadcast", or "electronic
 publication", the user can immediately utilize the
 contents only by depressing the depression key. (Steps
 1301 to 1304)
- (30). When "viewing" of the contents in step 1303 is a 25 TV program on the air, a questionnaire for the contents is displayed as shown in Fig. 18(d) when the program is entirely viewed.

The questionnaire is in a simple form in which

one of a plurality of answers is to be selected, and the user can answer the questionnaire by selecting items by the cursor switch.

When the user answers the questionnaire,

- 5 information thereof is saved as profile data. Thereafter, the user can conduct operation beginning at step 1108.

 (Steps 1305 to 1307)
- (31). At an intermediate point of the viewing of the contents in step 1303 or 1304, when the user stops theviewing and depresses detail switch 407, a questionnaire for the contents is displayed as above.

When the user answers the questionnaire, information thereof is saved as profile data. Thereafter, the user can conduct operation beginning at step 1106 or 15 1108. (Steps 1308, 1309, and 1307)

- (32). At an intermediate point of the viewing of the contents in step 1303 or 1304, when the user stops the viewing and depresses menu switch 403, a questionnaire for the contents is displayed as above.
- 20 When the user answers the questionnaire, information thereof is saved as profile data. Thereafter, the user can conduct operation beginning at step 1108.

 (Steps 1310, 1311, and 1307)
- (33). At an intermediate point of the viewing of the 25 contents in step 1303, when the user again depresses the determination key, control moves to the flow shown in Fig. 14.

Additionally, when the user again depresses the

determination key at an intermediate point of the viewing of the contents in step 1304, control moves to the flow shown in Fig. 12 if the contents are "electronic publishing". Control moves to the flow shown in Fig. 13 if the contents are "home page" (steps 1313 and 1314).

(34). Moreover, when the contents in step 1302 are "TV recording scheduled (including a situation in which a program is on the air and is to be viewed in a concurrent

manner)" or "TV recorded", control moves to the flow

10 shown in Fig. 11. (Step 1312)

(35). Moving to the flow shown in Fig. 11, when the determination key is again depressed in step 1302, detailed information of the contents and the program operation panels corresponding to cursor switch 406 are 15 displayed as shown in Fig. 19(a).

The user can, for example, "reproduce", "save", or "erase" the program by operating cursor switch 406 according to the program operation panel displayed.

In addition, the user can return to the
20 recommendation screen and the TV screen by "return" and
"end". (Steps 1401 and 1402)

(36). Moving to the flow of Fig. 12, when the user again depresses the determination key at an intermediate point of the viewing of the contents in step 1304 above and the contents are "electronic publishing", detailed information of the contents and the program operation panel corresponding to cursor switch 406 are displayed as shown in Fig. 19(b).

The user can, for example, "read", "erase" or "save" the publishing by operating cursor switch 406 according to the program operation panel displayed.

In addition, the user can return to the
recommendation screen and the TV screen by "return" and
"end". (Steps 1501 and 1502)

(37). Moving to the flow of Fig. 13, when the user again depresses the determination key at an intermediate point of the viewing of the contents in step 1304 above and the contents are "home page", detailed information of the contents and the program operation panel corresponding to cursor switch 406 are displayed as shown in Fig. 19(c).

The user can, for example, "view", "erase" or
"save" the home page by operating cursor switch 406

15 according to the program operation panel displayed.

Moreover, the user can return to the recommendation
screen and the TV screen by "return" and "end". (Steps
1601 and 1602)

(38). Moving to the flow of Fig. 14, when the user again depresses the determination key at an intermediate point of the viewing of the contents of a TV on the air or recorded contents in step 1304 above, the program operation panel corresponding to cursor switch 406 are displayed in the display screen as shown in Fig. 19(d).

The user can, for example, halt or fast rewind the program by operating cursor switch 406 according to the program operation panel displayed.

In addition, the user can return to the

recommendation screen and the TV screen by "return" and "end". (Steps 1701 and 1702)

(39). If the determination key is depressed when the user is reading the electronic publishing or the home 5 page described by referring to Fig. 13, control moves to the flow shown in Fig. 15 and a browser operation panel is displayed as shown in Fig. 18(e).

When the user indicates "end" in the operation panel, control returns to the recommendation screen. The user can conduct operation dedicated to the browser only by achieving operation according to another indication for operation in the panel (steps 1810 and 1802).

Fig. 20 is a diagram for explaining a method of setting taste of the user to a profile data in an initial state, Fig. 21 is a diagram for explaining a concrete example of a profile data created through the flow shown in Fig. 10, and Fig. 22 is a diagram for explaining contents guide data. Description will now be given of profile data.

As can be seen from Fig. 20, when the user instructs an initial registration of profile data through a device, not shown, many genre names and numeric lines to assign points thereto are displayed on the screen.

For each numeric line, a left end and a right
25 end are defined as "to view (100 points)" and "not to
view (0 point)", respectively. The user who desires to
conduct the initialization selects one genre by the
cursor, moves the cursor on the line to a position

indicating a degree to desire the viewing, and depresses the determination key. The user conducts the operation for all genres and finally depresses again the determination key. As a result, there is produced a 5 profile to which the initial data of the user is set.

The profile created for each user as above is updated when the user views contents such as a TV program or the like using the processing apparatus.

The profile data for each user includes, as 10 shown in Fig. 21, a user genre profile table in which genres are arranged in the descending point order for each genre and for each time zone, a user keyword profile table in which the points for keywords are arranged in the descending point order for each genre, and the like.

Contents guide data shown in Fig. 22 is generated for a plurality of contents respectively belonging to "video program data broadcast", "home page", and "electronic publishing" as shown in Figs. 22(a) to 22(c). The contents of the data may be same as those 20 displayed when the detail switch is depressed in the flow described above.

The data is also referred to when the points of respective contents are changed in the profile.

In other words, when the user views or saves 25 contents, contents guide data of the contents is referred to such that if the profile data of the user includes the same genre description and the same keyword as those of the contents, points are added to those of the genre and

the keyword of the profile data according to the viewing time.

The profile data generated as above is referred to, in a screen example to select contents in the 5 operation flow described above, to display the screen. Contents information having a highest value of points is arranged and displayed at the nearest side at the point of time in the display.

Moreover, to generate the recommendation screen

10 in the description of the flow above, it is possible to
collect, for example, six highest values of points for
"genre", "keyword", and "time zone" of the profile data
of each user described above.

Fig. 23 is a flowchart to explain processing to
15 access a profile when processing apparatus 700 of Fig. 3
is a personal computer installed in an office or the like.
Description will be next given of the flowchart.

When apparatus 700 of Fig. 3 is a personal computer installed in an office or the like, the personal computer can also be used by other persons in general.

Therefore, it is necessary that a profile which belongs to a particular person is prevented from being accessed by other persons.

The flow of Fig. 23 is prepared for such a 25 situation so that a profile can be accessed after authentication of a person is processed.

 When a password or the like is inputted for authentication of a person after the personal computer

starts its operation, service provider 600 connected to the personal computer makes a check to determine whether or not the password is correct. If correct, provider 600 allows the user to access the profile. (Steps 1901 and 1902)

(2). Thereafter, the user can view recommended information or other desired information according to data from user profile 601 of her or his own in provider 600. After the viewing, the data viewed is learned and 10 the learning is reflected in the user profile. (Steps 1903 to 1905)

In accordance with the embodiment of the present invention described above, a plurality of contents information items are arranged in a three15 dimensional fashion and contents information of different kinds are horizontally displayed such that items having a higher utilization degree of the user are displayed at a nearer side in a direction of depth. Consequently, the user can easily select information in a feeling as if the 20 user is on a plane and selects items surrounding the user.

Furthermore, in accordance with the embodiment of the present invention described above, there are created, according to utilization history of the user for information of a plurality of media in the past, a

25 plurality of kinds of profiles assigned with variables indicating utilization degrees of the information, and contents information is displayed according to at least one of the profiles generated. Therefore, it is possible

for the user to immediately select her or his favorite contents information.

Subsequently, description will be given of an embodiment in which the basic concept of the present invention shown in Figs. 5 and 6 is applied to a car information system called a car navigation system or an intelligent transport system.

Fig. 24 shows in a configuration diagram a car information system in which a car can acquire various information.

It can be considered that the various
information includes information regarding a car position
from a global positioning system (GPS) satellite,
information regarding reservation and issuing of

15 reservation tickets of air lines and railways,
information regarding congestion and traffic restrictions
from a road traffic center, information regarding
transactions with banks, information regarding guide and
reservation of hotels and restaurants or leisure from a

20 tourist guidance and reservation center, and information
regarding calls and processing of jobs of office
computers and personal computers.

In this situation, the information above is acquired via an antenna, a portable telephone, or a portable terminal having a function of a telephone which are mounted on the car.

Moreover, information of one-way communication such as information regarding a car position from a GPS

satellite or information regarding congestion and traffic restrictions from a road traffic center is received via an antenna.

On the other hand, information of two-way

communication such as information regarding reservation and issuing of reservation tickets of air lines and railways, information regarding transactions with banks, information regarding guide and reservation of hotels and restaurants or leisure from a tourist guidance and

reservation center, or information regarding calls and processing of jobs of office computers and personal computers is received and transmitted via a portable telephone or a portable terminal having a telephone function.

Such a car information system employs a processing apparatus similar to that shown in Fig. 2 to process information.

That is, information of one-way communication such as information regarding a car position from a GPS

20 satellite or information regarding congestion and traffic restrictions from a road traffic center is received via antenna 200.

Moreover, by replacing telephone line with a portable telephone or a portable terminal having a
25 telephone function, information of two-way communication such as information regarding reservation and issuing of reservation tickets of air lines and railways, information regarding transactions with banks,

information regarding guide and reservation of hotels and restaurants or leisure from a tourist guidance and reservation center, or information regarding calls and processing of jobs of office computers and personal

5 computers is received and transmitted.

When the reservation and issuance of reservation tickets are achieved and/or transfer of money takes place for banking transactions or the like, an electronic commerce system 80 using an integrated circuit 10 (IC) card 90 is installed in processing apparatus 100.

System 80 receives information from command receiver 113 and user profile 105.

Therefore, when electronic commerce system 80 is initiated, system 80 displays detailed information on display 300 and carries out commercial transactions according to commands from command receiver 113.

Fig. 25 shows a concrete example of an interface screen of such a car information system.

Although there can be seen only contents information on 20 the front side of the center where the user stands in this example, contents information is also arranged on the rear side thereof.

In the example of Fig. 25, a plurality of contents display zones are established such as a contents genre regarding leisure (VA), a contents genre regarding information processing such as retrieval and editing of documents, drawings, etc. by a personal computer or the like (FL), a contents genre regarding the reservation and

issuance of reservation tickets (RV), and a contents genre regarding banking transactions (BA) which are associated with two-way communication and a contents genre regarding traffic information which is associated with one-way communication. Contents information items are arranged in the contents display zones respectively associated therewith.

The contents display zones are classified according to respective genres as shown in Fig. 5. The zones of Fig. 25 include at least two genres, i.e., contents associated with one-way communication and contents associated with two-way communication.

Furthermore, the contents associated with two-way communication are classified into four genres.

The contents information items in this situation are represented as VFA1, FL1 to FL3, RV1 to RV6, BA1 to BA3, and TRA.

Incidentally, on the rear side not visible in this diagram, other contents information items are

20 arranged in the similar manner as for Fig. 5. By operating rotary dial 405 of remote controller 400, the field of vision can be horizontally changed to call such items to be displayed in the screen.

As already described, in each contents display

25 zone, items having a higher utilization degree, namely, a
higher degree of recommendation, a higher degree of
interest of the user, or a higher frequency of use are
arranged in an order in which sizes thereof are

sequentially minimized toward a deeper place in a direction of depth.

In accordance with the car information system above, a plurality of contents information items are

5 arranged in a three-dimensional fashion and contents information of different kinds are horizontally displayed such that items having a higher utilization degree of the user are displayed at a nearer side in a direction of depth. Consequently, the user can easily select

10 information in a feeling as if the user is on a plane and selects items surrounding the user.

As described above, in accordance with the present invention, there can be provided a method of displaying, a method of processing, an apparatus for processing, and a system for processing multimedia information with high usability in which the user can easily select information desired by the user from a large amount of various contents, information is selected in place of the user according to taste of the user and is recorded and is saved, and/or the selectively recorded and saved contents can be optimally displayed for the user.

CLATMS

1. A multimedia information display method of displaying contents of a plurality of multimedia, comprising the steps of:

displaying a screen in which contents information items of a plurality of contents are arranged in a three-dimensional manner; and

displaying in the screen detailed items of contents regarding a contents information item selected from the screen by a user.

- 2. A multimedia information display method in accordance with Claim 1, wherein the contents information items have sizes determined according to a utilization degree of user.
- 3. A multimedia information display method in accordance with Claim 1, wherein the contents information items are displayed with sizes thereof sequentially minimized toward a deeper place in a direction of depth.
- 4. A multimedia information display method in accordance with Claim 1, wherein the contents information items have different contours respectively corresponding to kinds of media.
- 5. A multimedia information processing method for processing information of a plurality of media, comprising the steps of:

assigning a variable representing a utilization degree to each of the information items according to

history of use of the information items of a plurality of media by the user in the past; and

changing an information display method according to the variable.

6. A multimedia information processing method for processing information of a plurality of media, comprising the steps of:

generating a plurality of kinds of profiles according to history of use of the information items of a plurality of media by the user in the past; and

displaying information items according to at least one of the profiles generated.

- 7. A multimedia information processing method in accordance with Claim 6, wherein the profiles are generated by assigning a variable in consideration of a utilization period of time to an information item used by the user.
- 8. A multimedia information processing method in accordance with Claim 6, wherein the profiles are generated for a genre or a keyword of the information item.
- 9. A multimedia information processing apparatus for processing information of a plurality of multimedia, comprising:
- a receiving section for receiving information of a plurality of multimedia;
- a profile generating section for generating profiles according to a utilization history of the user;

a display section for displaying the information according to the contents of the profiles; and

a storage for storing therein the information if necessary.

- 10. A multimedia information processing apparatus in accordance with Claim 8, further including means for communicating information via a network.
- 11. A multimedia information processing system for processing information of a plurality of multimedia, comprising:
- a receiving section for receiving information of a plurality of multimedia;
- a first information processing apparatus including a display section for displaying the information and a recording section for recording the information if necessary;
- a second information processing apparatus for communicating information via a network, wherein
- a profile is generated according to a utilization history of the user in the first and second information processing apparatuses and information is displayed in the first or second information processing apparatus according to the contents of the profile.
- 12. A multimedia information display method, comprising the steps of:

arranging contents information items corresponding to a plurality of contents in a virtual

three-dimensional space on a screen; and

minimizing sizes of the contents information items as positions thereof become deeper in a direction of depth of the screen.

13. A multimedia information display method, comprising the steps of:

arranging contents information items

corresponding to a plurality of contents in a virtual

three-dimensional space on a screen;

sequentially minimizing sizes of the contents information items as positions thereof become deeper in a direction of depth of the screen; and

displaying contents items having a higher utilization degree of the user on a nearer side of the user.

14. A multimedia information display method, comprising the steps of:

setting a plurality of contents display zones extending in a direction of depth in a virtual three-dimensional space on a screen;

arranging contents information items
corresponding to a plurality of contents selected for
each of the contents display zones; and

sequentially minimizing sizes of the contents information items as positions thereof become deeper in a direction of depth of the screen for each of the contents display zones.

15. A multimedia information display method,

comprising the steps of:

setting a plurality of contents display zones extending in a direction of depth in a virtual three-dimensional space on a screen;

arranging contents information items corresponding to a plurality of contents selected for each of the contents display zones;

sequentially minimizing sizes of the contents information items as positions thereof become deeper in a direction of depth of the screen for each of the contents display zones; and

displaying a contents display zone to which contents information selected belongs at a position near a center of the screen in a longitudinal direction thereof.

16. A multimedia information display method, comprising the steps of:

setting a virtual three-dimensional space in a screen, the space having a direction of depth in which a farther position is placed an upper position in the screen: and

minimizing sizes of contents information items corresponding to a plurality of contents as positions thereof become higher in the screen.

17. A multimedia information display method for use with a display employed in a car, comprising the steps of:

generating a virtual three-dimensional space in

a screen of a display mounted on a car;

arranging contents information items corresponding to a plurality of contents received in one-way communication; and

minimizing sizes of the contents information items as positions thereof become deeper in a direction of depth of the screen.

18. A multimedia information display method for use with a display employed in a car, comprising the steps of:

generating a virtual three-dimensional space in a screen of a display mounted on a car;

arranging contents information items corresponding to a plurality of contents received in one-way communication;

minimizing sizes of the contents information items as positions thereof become deeper in a direction of depth of the screen; and

displaying contents items having a higher utilization degree of the user on a nearer side of the user.

19. A multimedia information display method for use with a display employed in a car, comprising the steps of:

 $\qquad \qquad \text{generating a virtual three-dimensional space in} \\ \text{a screen of a display mounted on a car;} \\$

setting at least two contents display zones extending in a direction of depth in the three-

dimensional space;

arranging contents information items

corresponding to a plurality of contents received in oneway communication in one of the zones

arranging contents information items

corresponding to a plurality of contents received in twoway communication in other one thereof; and

minimizing sizes of the contents information items in each of the zones as positions thereof become deeper in a direction of depth of the screen.

20. A multimedia information display method for use with a display employed in a car, comprising the steps of:

generating a virtual three-dimensional space in a screen of a display mounted on a car;

setting a plurality of contents display zones extending in a direction of depth in the three-dimensional space;

arranging contents information items corresponding to a plurality of contents selected for each of the contents display zones;

sequentially minimizing sizes of the contents information items as positions thereof become deeper in a direction of depth of the screen for each of the contents display zones; and

displaying a contents display zone to which contents information selected belongs at a position near a center of the screen in a longitudinal direction

DOMESOID DIISOD

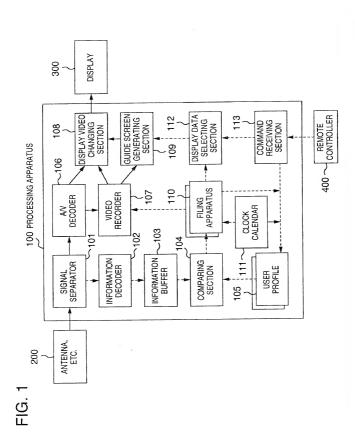
thereof.

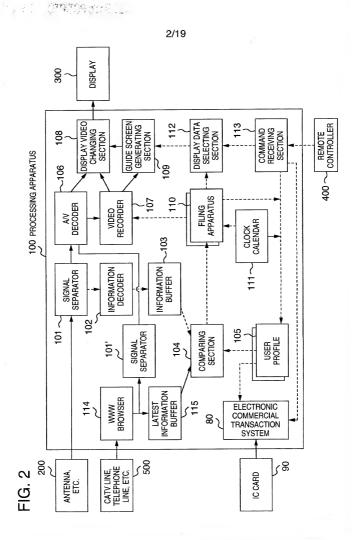
ABSTRACT

A screen in which icons of a plurality of information items are arranged is displayed as a information selecting screen to display information selected from the screen by the user.

In the operation, icons of information items of different kinds are horizontally displayed, and a degree of details of the information is changed in the vertical direction and a degree of recommendation of the information to the user is changed in a direction of depth.

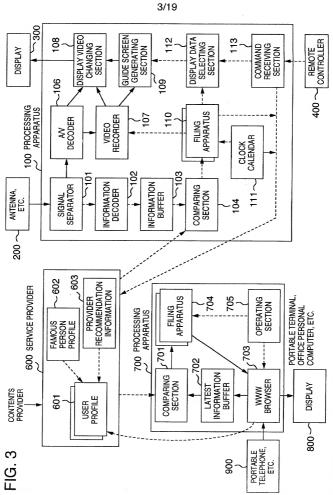
The user can easily select desired information from a large amount of various contents supplied and the information can be optimally displayed for the user. CHRIST





19 19 5







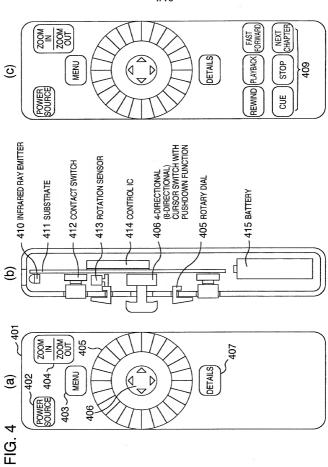


FIG. 5

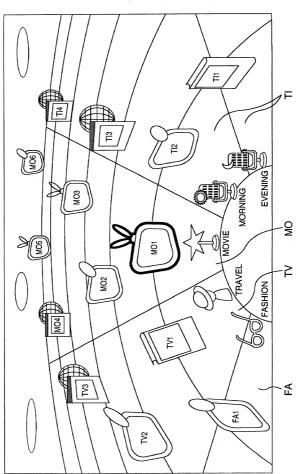


FIG. 6

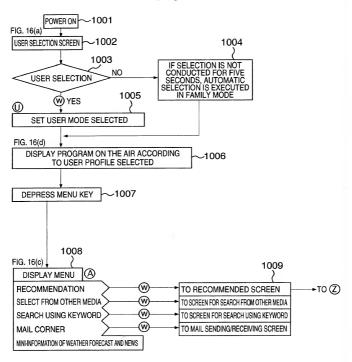
CINCHA

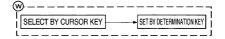
VIRTUAL OVERHEAD MENU BOARD UPPER BOARD WHEN USER LOOKS DOWN, THERE IS SEEN UPPER END OF HANDBOOK

WHEN USER LOOKS UP USING MENU KEY, THERE IS SEEN UPPER BOARD

CONTENTS ALLOCATION SPACE VIRTUAL SPACE AT HAND HANDBOOK

FIG. 7





-TO(2)

1123~

8/19

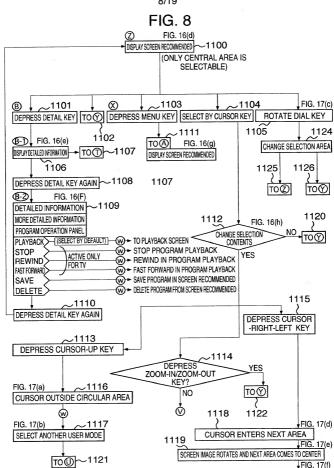


FIG. 9

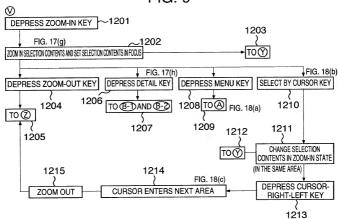
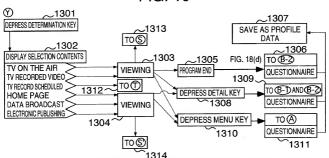


FIG. 10



* QUESTIONNAIRE IS NOT DISPLAYED FOR SHORT TIME OF VIEWING

FIG. 11

(T) (FOR TV ON THE AIR, RECORDING COMPLETED, AND RECORDING SCHEDULED)

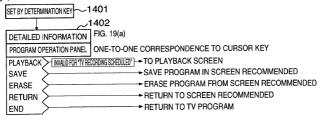


FIG. 12

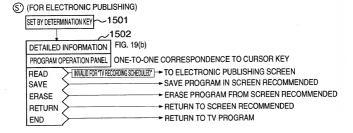


FIG. 13

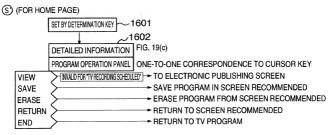


FIG. 14

(S) (FOR TV ON THE AIR AND RECORDED VIDEO BEING VIEWED)

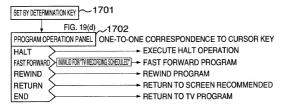
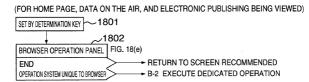
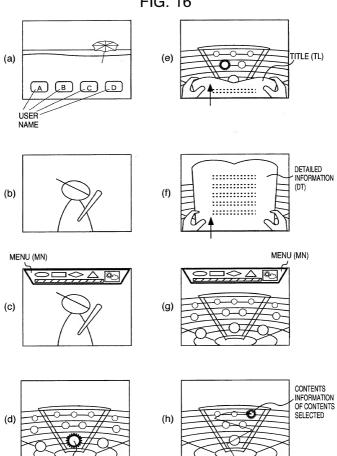


FIG. 15



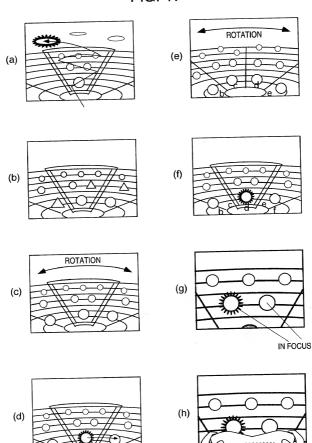
CONTENTS INFORMATION OF CONTENTS SELECTED

12/19 FIG. 16



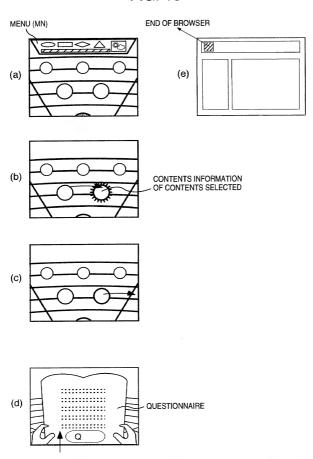
13/19

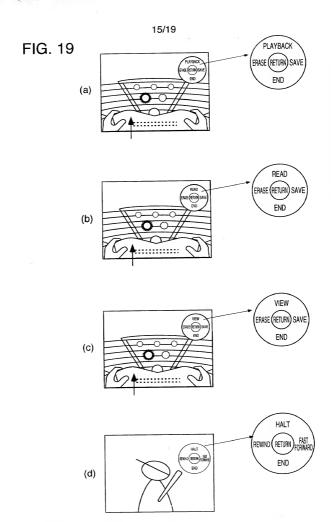
FIG. 17



14/19

FIG. 18





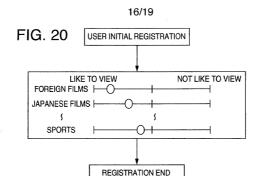


FIG. 21

PROFILE DATA

	0:00~3:00	//	6:00~9:00		21:00~24:00
POINT NO. 1	FOREIGN FILMS: 48 POINTS		NEWS: 54 POINTS	=	FOREIGN FILMS: 72 POINTS
POINT NO. 2	JAPANESE FILMS: 45 POINTS		WEATHER FORECAST: 48 POINTS		DRAMAS: 66 POINTS
S	\$		5	1	\$
POINT NO. 30	SPORTS: 14 POINTS		DRAMAS: 17 POINTS		COOKING: 29 POINTS
USER KEY	WORD PROFILE TAE	BLE			
	JAPANESE FILMS	//	SPORTS		NEWS
POINT NO. 1	JAPANESE FILMS MIHO NAKAYAMA: 46 POINTS		SPORTS GIANTS: 58 POINTS		NEWS WEATHER FORECAST: 73 POINTS
	MIHO NAKAYAMA:		GIANTS:		WEATHER FORECAST:
POINT NO. 1 POINT NO. 2	MIHO NAKAYAMA: 46 POINTS THRILLERS:		GIANTS: 58 POINTS NIGHT GAMES:		WEATHER FORECAST: 73 POINTS TODAY:

ITEMS LEARNED BY EACH USER, ITEMS DELIVERED FROM SERVICE PROVIDERS, ETC.

FIG. 22

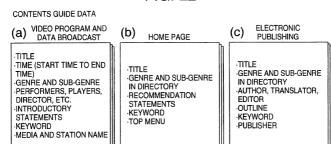
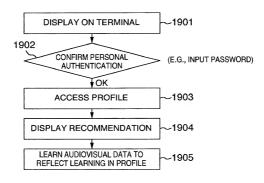
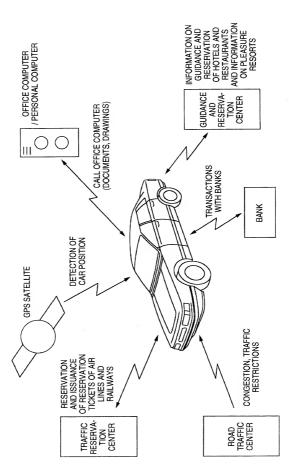


FIG. 23

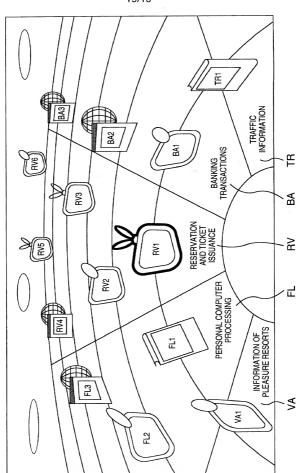


CTATION MOSE

FIG. 24



19/19



AND THE PARKET.

FIG. 25

MAR 2 0 2000 50

E4966-01 (米)

PTO/SB/108(8-96)
Approved for use through 9/30/98. OMB 0551-0032
Trademark Office; U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
in of information unless it displays a valid OMB control number.

Declaration and Power of Attorney, For Patent Application

Under the Paperwork Reduction Act of 1995, no persons are required to re

特許出願宣言書及び委任状

Japanese Lang	uage Declaration
日本語	宣言書
下記の氏名の発明者として、私は以下の通り宣言します。	As a below named inventor, I hereby declare that:
私の住所、私書箱、国籍は下記の私の氏名の後に記載された 通りです。	My residence, post office address and citizenship are as stated next to my name.
下記の名称の発明に関して請求範囲に記載され、特許出願している発明内容について、私が最初かつ唯一の発明者 (下記の氏名が一つの場合) もしくは最初かつ共同発明者であると (下記の名称が複数の場合) 信じています。	I believe I am the original, first and sole inventor (if only one name is listed below) or an original, first and joint inventor (if plural names are listed below) of the subject matter which is claimed and for which a patent is sought on the invention entitled
	A METHOD OF DISPLAYING, A METHOD OF PROCESSING,
	AN APPARATUS FOR PROCESSING, AND A SYSTEM FOR
	PROCESSING MULTIMEDIA INFORMATION
上記発明の明細書(下記の欄で×印がついていない場合は、 本書に節付)は、	The specification of which is attached hereto unless the following box is checked:
□ 月_日に拠出され、米国出願番号または特許協定条約 国限出願番号を とし、 (該当する場合) に訂正されました。	➤ was filed on August 6, 1999 as United States Application Number or PCT International Application Number PCT/JP99/04266 and was amended on (if applicable).
私は、特許請求範囲を含む上記訂正後の明細書を検討し、内容を理解していることをここに表明します。	I hereby state that I have reviewed and understand the contents of the above identified specification, including the claims, as amended by any amendment referred to above.
私は、連邦規則法典第37編第1条56項に定義されるとおり、特許資格の有無について重要な情報を開示する義務があることを認めます。	I acknowledge the duty to disclose information which is material to patentability as defined in Title 37, Code of Federal Regulations, Section 1.56.
Pag	e 1 of 4

Burden Hour Statement: This form is estimated to take 04 hours to complete Time will vary depending upon the needs of the individual case. Any comments on the amount of time you are required to complete this form should be sent to the Chief Information Officer, Patent and Trademark. Office. Washington, DC 20231. DO NOT SEND FEES OR COMPLETED OF DORSE TO THIS ADDRESS. SEND TO: Commissioner of Patents and Trademarks. Washington, DC 20231.

E4966-01

PTO/SB/106(8-96) Approved for use through 9/30/98. OMB 0651-0032

Patent and Trademark Office; U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE Under the Paperwork Reduction Act of 1995, no persons are required to respond to a collection of information unless it displays a valid CMB control number.

Japanese Language Declaration (日本語官言書)

私は、米国法典第35編119条 (a)-(d) 項又は365条(b) 項に基き下記の、 米国以外の国の少なくとも一カ国を指定して いる特許協力条約365 (a) 項に基ずく国際出願、又は外国で の特許出願もしくは発明者証の出願についての外国優先権をこ こに主張するとともに、優先権を主張している、本出願の前に 出願された特許または発明者証の外国出願を以下に、枠内をマ ークすることで、示しています。

Prior Foreign Application(s) 外国での先行出願

10-237636	Japan
(Number) (番号)	(Country) (国名)
(Number)	(Country)

私は、第35編米国法典119条 (e) 項に基いて下記の米国 特許出願規定に記載された権利をここに主張いたします。

(Application No.) (出願番号)

(Filing Date) (出願日)

(出願日)

私は、下記の米国法典第35編120条に基いて下記の米国 特許出顧に記載された権利、又は米国を指定している特許協力 条約365条 (c) に基ずく権利をここに主張します。また、本 出願の各請求範囲の内容が米国法典第35編112条第1項又 は特許協力条約で規定された方法で先行する米国特許出顧に開 示されていない限り、その先行米国出願書提出日以降で本出願 書の日本国内または特許協力条約国際提出日までの期間中に入 手された、連邦規則法典第37編1条56項で定義された特許 資格の有無に関する重要な情報について開示義務があることを 認識しています。

(Filing Date) (Application No.) (出願日) (出願番号) (Filing Date)

(Application No.) (出願番号)

私は、私自身の知識に基ずいて本宣言書中で私が行なう表明 が真実であり、かつ私の入手した情報と私の信じるところに基 ずく表明が全て真実であると信じていること、さらに故意にな された虚偽の表明及びそれと同等の行為は米国法典第18編第 1001条に基ずき、罰金または拘禁、もしくはその両方によ り処罰されること、そしてそのような故意による虚偽の声明を 行なえば、出願した、又は既に許可された特許の有効性が失わ れることを認識し、よってここに上配のごとく宣誓を致します。

I hereby claim foreign priority under Title 35, United States Code, Section 119 (a)-(d) or 365(b) of any foreign application(s) for patent or inventor's certificate, or 365(a) of any PCT international application which designated at least one country other than the United States, listed below and have also identified below, by checking the box, any foreign application for patent or inventor's certificate, or PCT International application having a filing date before that of the application on which priority is claimed. Priority Not Claimed

優先権主張なし 24/August/1998

(Day/Month/Year Filed) (出願年月日) (Day/Month/Year Filed) (出願年月日)

I hereby claim the benefit under Title 35, United States Code, Section 119(e) of any United States provisional application(s) listed below

> (Application No.) (出願番号)

(Filing Date) (出願日)

I hereby claim the benefit under Title 35, United States Code, Section 120 of any United States application(s), or 365(c) of any PCT international application designating the United States, listed below and, insofar as the subject matter of each of the claims of this application is not disclosed in the prior United States or PCT International application in the manner provided by the first paragraph of Title 35, United States Code Section 112, I acknowledge the duty to disclose information which is material to patentability as defined in Title 37, Code of Federal Regulations, Section 1.56 which became available between the filing date of the prior application and the national or PCT international filing date of application.

> (Status: Patented, Pending, Abandoned) (現況:特許許可済、係属中、放棄済)

(Status: Patented, Pending, Abandoned) (現況:特許許可済、係属中、放棄済)

I hereby declare that all statements made herein of my own knowledge are true and that all statements made on information and belief are believed to be true; and further that these statements were made with the knowledge that willful false statements and the like so made are punishable by fine or imprisonment, or both, under Section 1001 of Title 18 of the United States Code and that such willful false statements may isopardize the validity of the application or any patent issued thereon.

PTO/SB/106(8-96) (Modulated spacing) Approved for use through 9/30/98. OMB 0651-0032

Patent and Trademark Office; U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE Under the Paperwork Reduction Act of 1995, no persons are required to respond to a collection of information unless it displays a valid OMB control number

Japanese Language Declaration (日本語宣言書)

練きを米特許商標局に対して遂行する弁理士または代理人とし て、下記の者を指名いたします。(弁護士、または代理人の氏 名及び登録番号を明記のこと)

委任状: 私は下記の発明者として、本出版に関する一切の手 POWER OF ATTORNEY: As a named inventor, I hereby appoint the following attorney(s) and/or agent(s) to prosecute this application and transact all business in the Patent and Trademark Office connected therewith (list name and registration number)

Donald R. Antonelli, Reg. No. 20,296; David T. Terry, Reg. No. 20,178; Melvin Kraus, Reg. No. 22,466; William I. Solomon, Reg. No. 28,565; Gregory E. Montone, Reg. No. 28,141; Ronald J. Shore, Reg. No. 28,577; Donald E. Stout, Reg. No. 26,422; Alan E. Schiavelli, Reg. No._32,087; James N. Dresser, Reg. No. 22,973 and Carl I. Brundidge, Reg. No. 29,621 __,

書類送付先 Send Correspondence to:

> Antonelli, Terry, Stout & Kraus, LLP Suite 1800

1300 North Seventeenth Street

Arlington, Virginia 22209

直接電話連絡先: (名前及び電話番号)

Direct Telephone Calls to: (name and telephone number)

Telephone: (703) 312-6600 Fax: (703) 312-6666

唯一または第一発明者名		1-00	Full name of sole or first inventor Takeshi HOSHINO
発明者の署名	日付		Investor's signature Justin Date Jan 10, 2000
住所			Residence
			Kodaira, Japan
国籍			Citizenship
			Japan
私書箱			Post Office Address
			c/o Hitachi, Ltd., Intellectual Property Group
			New Marunouchi Bldg. 5-1, Marunouchi 1-chome,
			Chiyoda-ku, Tokyo 100-8220, Japan

(第二以降の共同発明者についても同様に記載し、署名をする こと)

(Supply similar information and signature for second and subsequent joint inventors.)

E4966-01 (米)

PTO/SB/106(8-96)

Approved for use through 9/30/98. OMB 0651-0032

Patent and Trademark Office; U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE Under the Paperwork Reduction Act of 1995, no persons are required to respond to a collection of information unless it displays a valid OMB control number.

第二共同発明者		9-a	Full name of second joint inventor, if any Satoko KOJIMA
A PROPERTY OF THE ACT OF THE ACT	日付		
第二共同発明者の署名	E 43		Second inventors stgnature Date
n ==			SATOKO KOJIMA 7/JANUARY /2000
住所			Residence
			Kokubunji, Japan . T PA
国籍			Citizenship
			Japan
私書箱			Post Office Address
			c/o Hitachi, Ltd., Intellectual Property Group
			New Marunouchi Bldg. 5-1, Marunouchi 1-chome,
			Chiyoda-ku, Tokyo 100-8220, Japan
第三共同発明者		3-60	Full name of third joint inventor, if any
		5 -00	Atsushi ISHIBASHI
第三共同発明者の署名	日付		Third inventor's signature Date
			Ottoushi Ishibashi January. 16. 2000
住所		11-60	Residence
hab))		4-00	Kokubunji, Japan TPX
国籍			Citizenship
- 上海			
私書箱			Japan Post Office Address
払責相			
			c/o Hitachi, Ltd., Intellectual Property Group
			New Marunouchi Bldg. 5-1, Marunouchi 1-chome,
			Chiyoda-ku, Tokyo 100-8220, Japan
第四共同発明者		5.00	Full name of fourth joint inventor, if any
			Gen NAGAI
第四共同発明者の署名	日付		Fourth inventor's signature Date
			Gen Nagai January, 17, 2003
生所			Residence
			Ome, Japan J X
国籍			Citizenship
			Japan
私書箱			Post Office Address
			c/o Hitachi, Ltd., Intellectual Property Group
			New Marunouchi Bldg. 5-1, Marunouchi 1-chome,
			Chiyoda-ku, Tokyo 100-8220, Japan
第五共同発明者			Full name of fifth joint inventor, if any
			*
第五共同発明者の署名	日付		Fifth inventor's signature Date
			. no monto e organica de Date
主所			Residence
			Northernoc
国籍			Citizenship
私書箱			Post Office Address